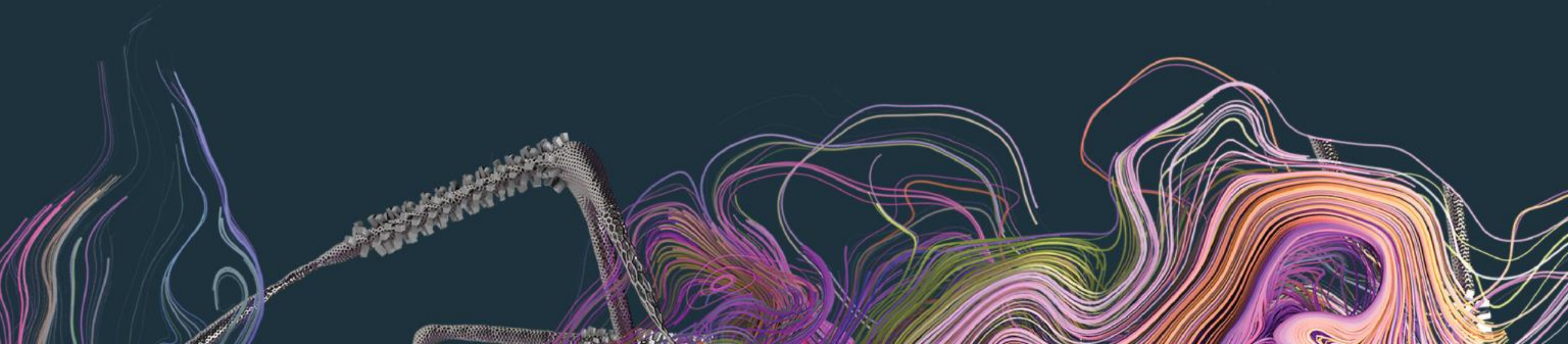




**TREND**  
MICRO™



research



# CORONAVIRUS-RELATED THREATS

BRIEF SUMMARY as of April 13

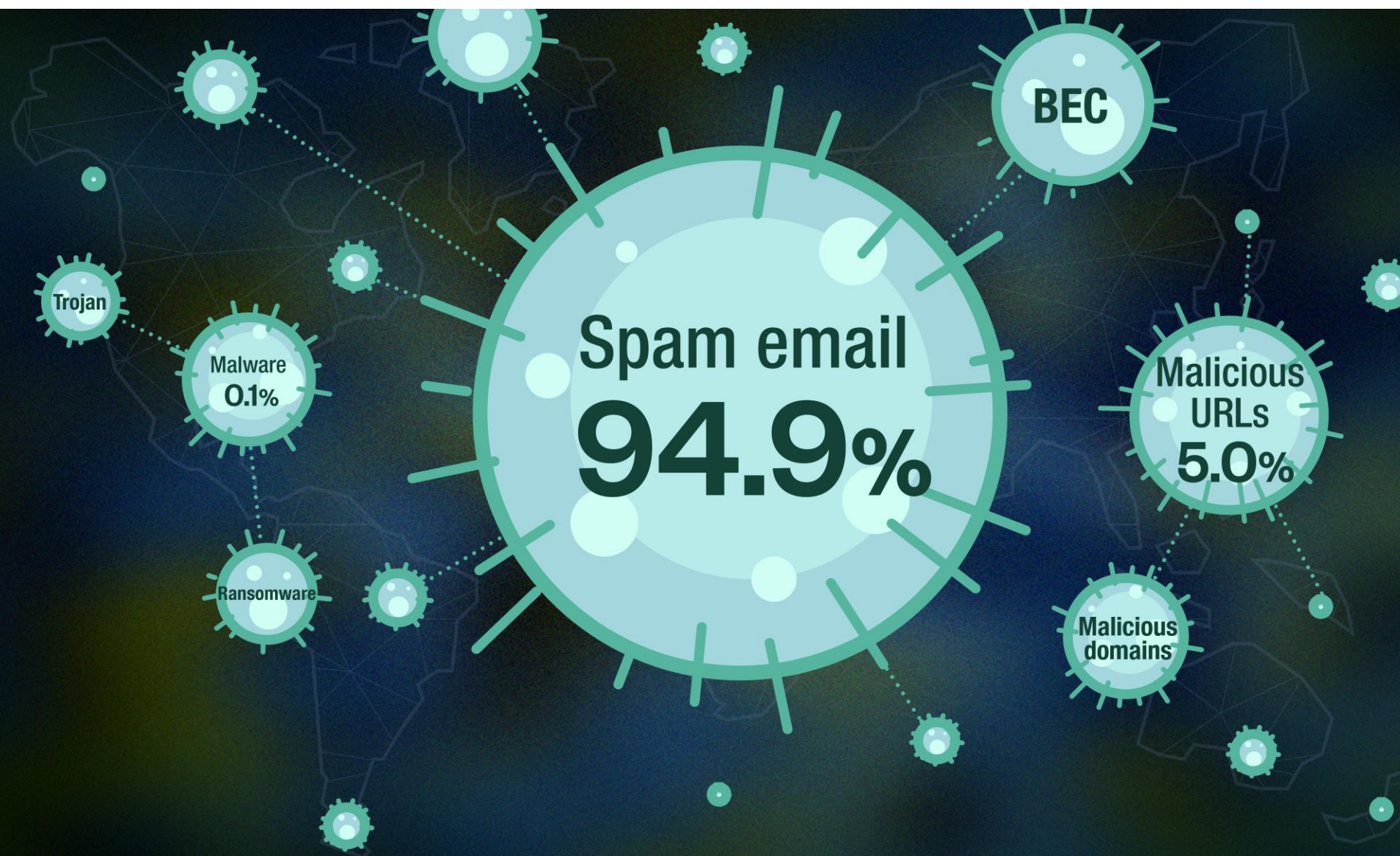
This global health crisis continues to cause major impact to business, markets and economy. As seen over time, global events such this automatically translates to a series of online exploitations by the cybercriminals.

As the virus intensifies in volume and scope, so does the wave of threat attacks and campaigns that use it as bait.

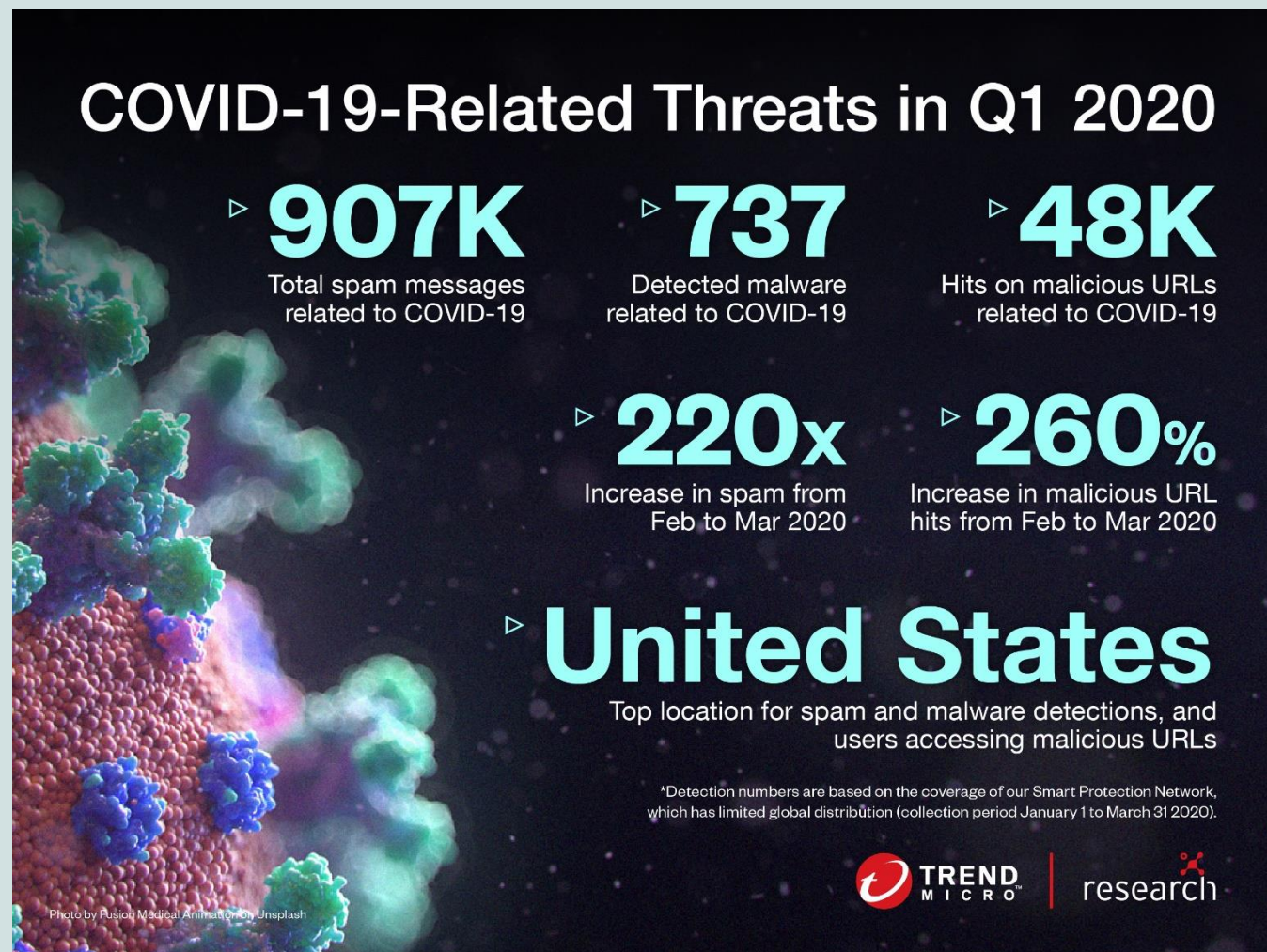
**Trend Micro Research** monitors this attack and this brief summary summarizes all our findings. This will be updated regularly as new threats are discovered and critical updates are released.



# Map of threats using COVID-19



# BY THE NUMBERS





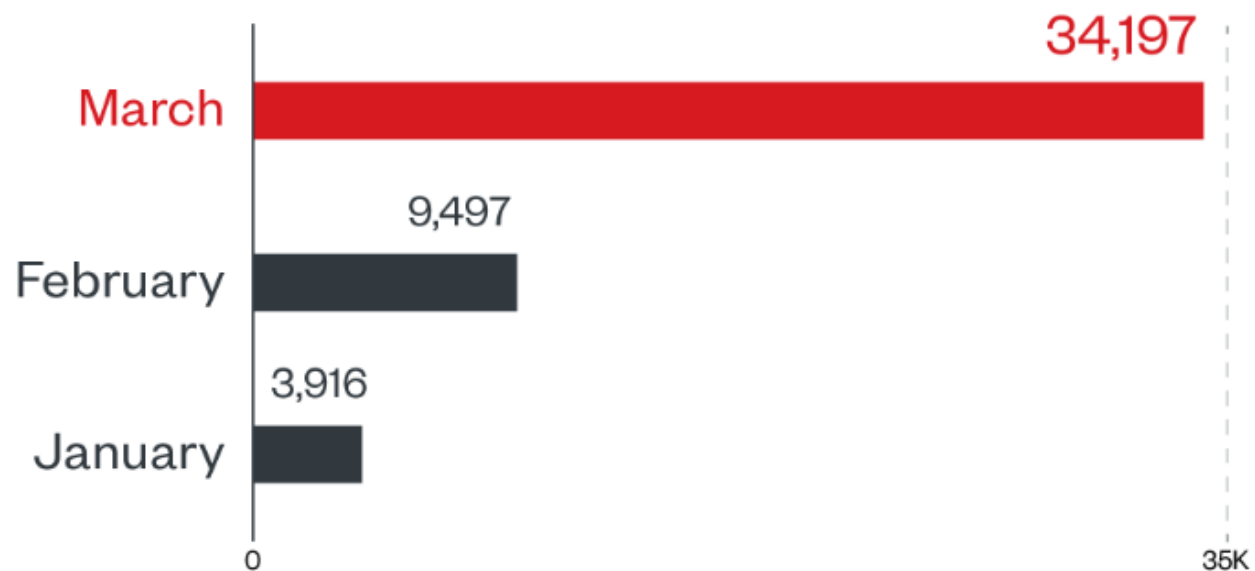
● United States	15.0%
● Japan	13.8%
● Germany	9.8%
● France	8.1%
● Taiwan	6.2%
● United Kingdom	5.3%
● Venezuela	5.1%
● Indonesia	4.3%
● India	2.7%
● Australia	2.6%
● Others	27.1%

## Top countries with users accessing malicious COVID-related URLs

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\*Note that the detection numbers represent the coverage of our Smart Protection Network sensors, which have limited global distribution.

This data reflects findings from January 1 to March 31, 2020

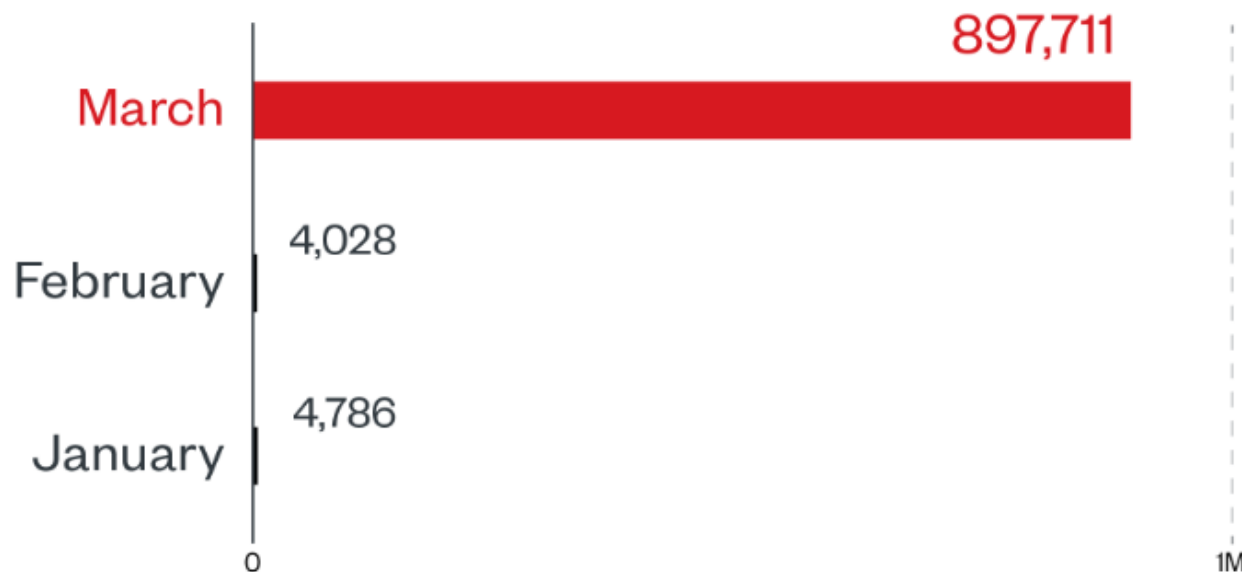


**Instances that malicious  
COVID-19 related URLs  
were accessed**

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\*Note that the detection numbers represent the coverage of our Smart Protection Network sensors, which have limited global distribution.

This data reflects findings from January 1 to March 31, 2020



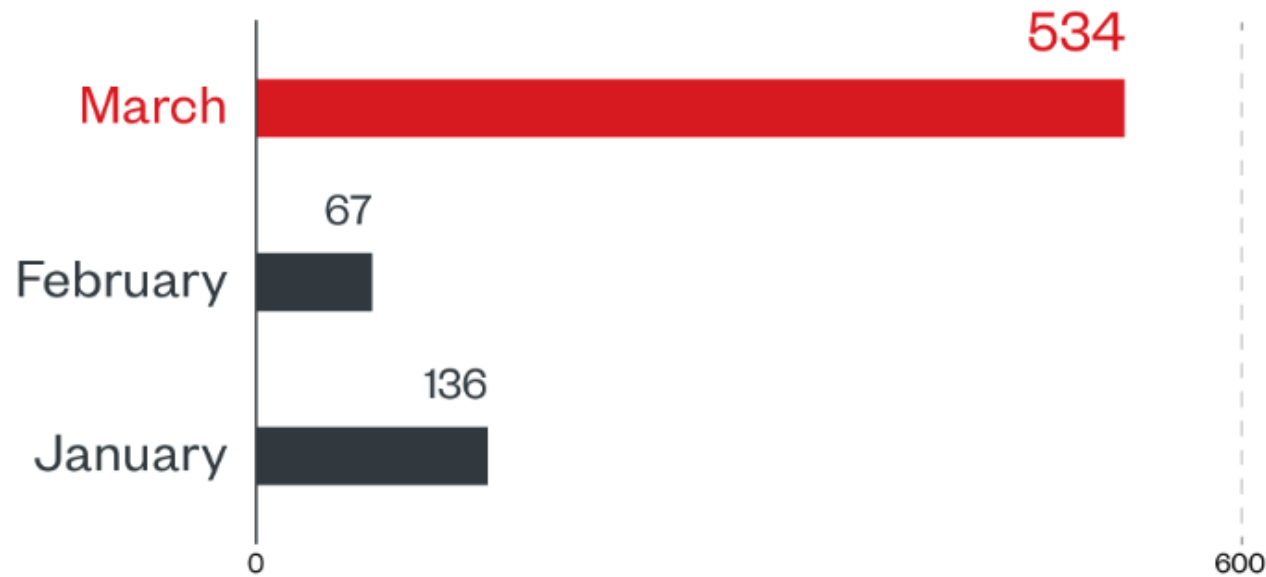
## Monthly spam email detections

(containing *covid*, *covid-19*, *coronavirus*, or *ncov*)

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\*Note that the detection numbers represent the coverage of our Smart Protection Network sensors, which have limited global distribution.

This data reflects findings from January 1 to March 31, 2020



## Monthly detections for malware related to COVID-19

(with *covid*, *covid-19*, *coronavirus*,  
or *ncov* in the filename)

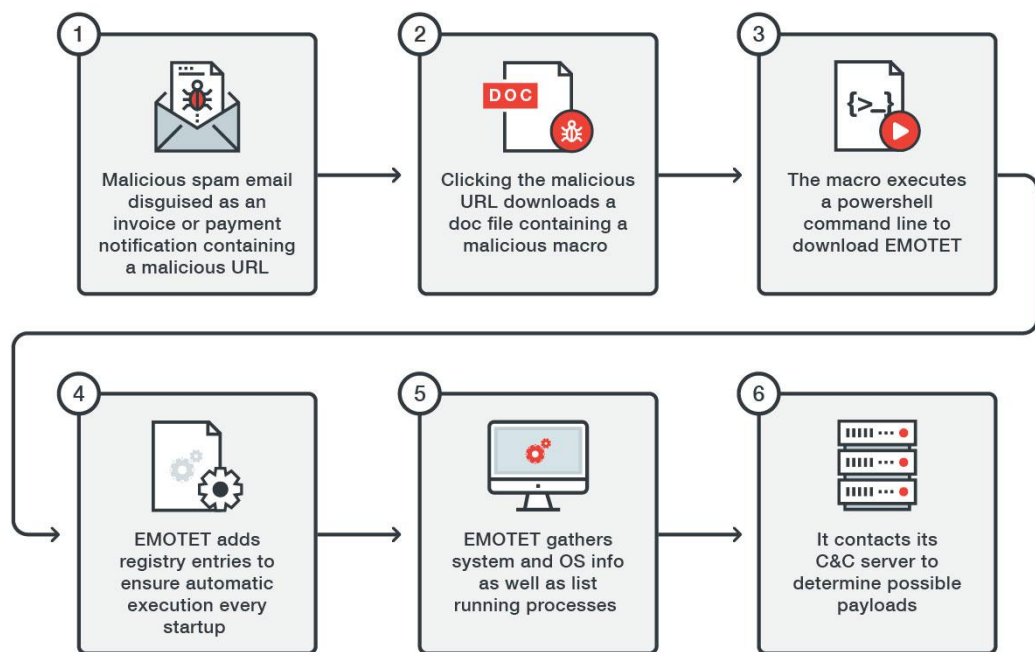
©2020 TREND MICRO

\*Note that the detection numbers represent the coverage of our Smart Protection Network sensors, which have limited global distribution.

This data reflects findings from January 1 to March 31, 2020

**Emotet** was discovered 2014 from a known as a banking malware variant that stole data by sniffing out network activity evolved more complex form acting as a loader for other malware families

**EMOTET**  
was prominently used  
in coronavirus  
campaigns



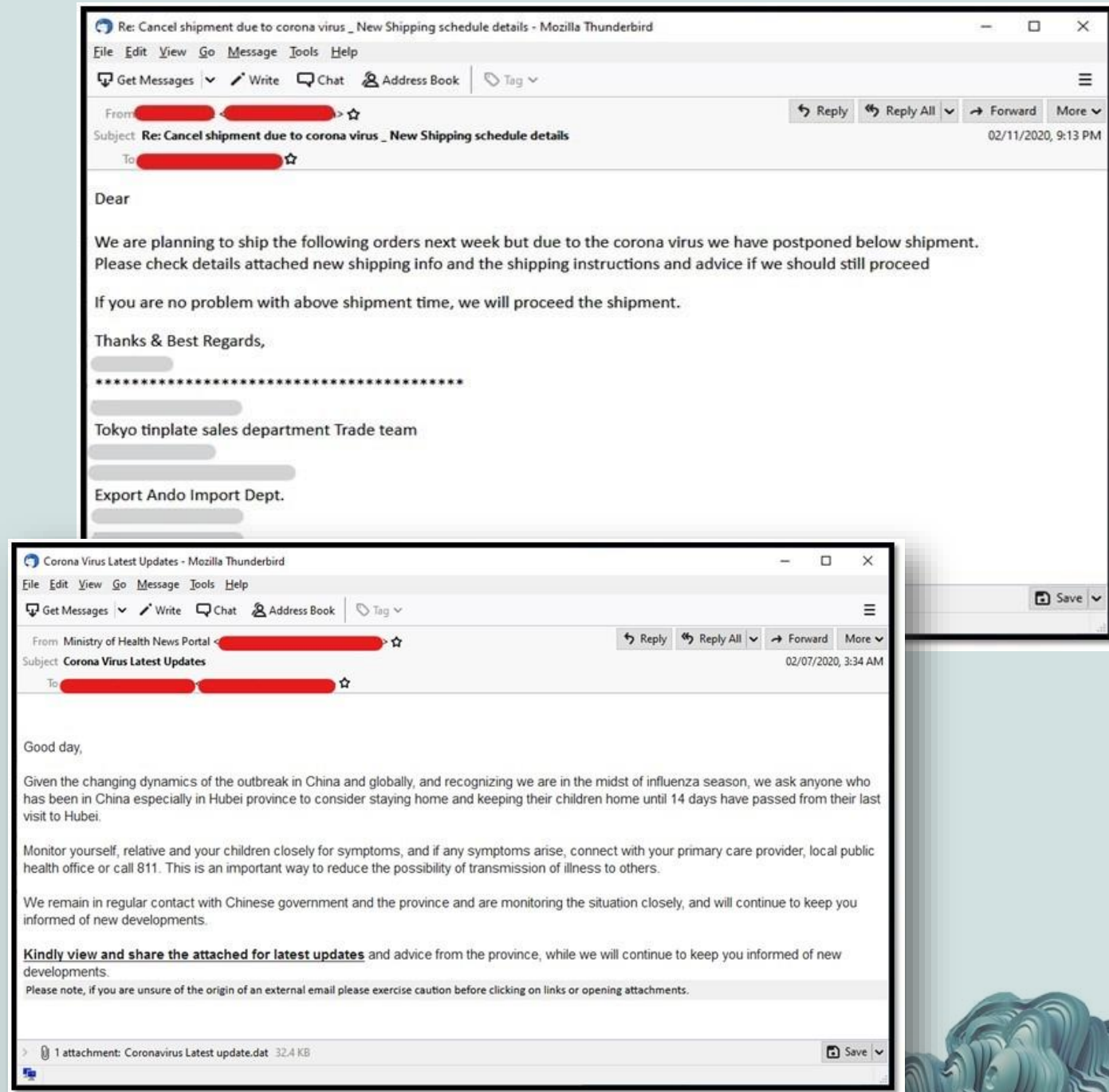
EMOTET Infection Diagram for the recent wave of attacks

**SPAM: top method to  
deliver attacks on  
enterprises**

**94.9%**

## Top 2 Spam Samples

- Shipment Notification
- Coronavirus Ministry of Health Updates



From: [REDACTED]  
Date: March 26, 2020 at 1:06:42 PM GMT+8  
To: [REDACTED]  
Subject: I can infect you with COVID-19

I know everything little secret about your life.  
To prove my point, that is why i am sending you this email from your system using your email account.

I am aware of your whereabouts, what you eat, with whom you talk to, every little thing you do everyday.

**What am i capable of doing?**

If i want, i could infect You and your whole family with the Corona Virus (COVID-19).  
Reveal all your secretes, There are countless things i can do.

**What should you do?**

transfer the amount of \$500 to my bitcoin address (if you do not know how to do this, write to Google: "Buy Bitcoin" or <https://www.coinmama.com>).

**My bitcoin address (BTC Wallet) is: 1HEGxH9pZwYCnxf2PQCvyKzB2JzairA82W**

After receiving the payment, you will never hear me again.

**I give you 72 hours (NOT more than 3 days) to pay**, failure to do this, I will infect YOU and every member of your family with the Corona Virus (COVID-19).  
no matter how smart you are, and believe me, i will completely ruin your life.

I have a notification reading this letter, and the timer will start to work when you see this letter.  
Don't waste your time replying this email because it was sent from your system and email account.

**If I find out that you have shared this message with someone else or try to report this, Then YOU and every member of your family will be infected with the Corona Virus (COVID-19).**  
Coronavirus extortion email spam

Good morning Paul,

How are you? (I hope that everything is okay)

Following the dramatic situation in Europe and in many countries, I am personally managing a financial operation in collaboration with the Valther Avocats in France.

Mr. Theron is representing them.

I will need you to assist him, and give him the necessary support on the subject.

It is important to manage this file ASAP because we are already late due to the corona situation...

This file is confidential for the moment, I count on your absolute discretion.

Mr. Theron was suppose to contact you this morning, has it been done ?

Kind regards,

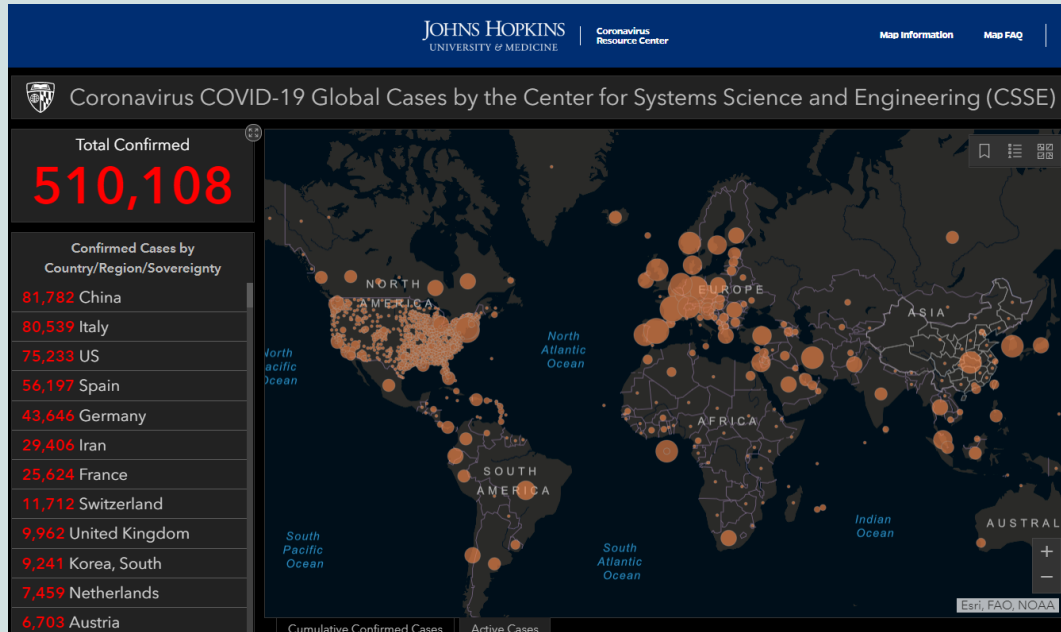
BEC email

# Expected growth in **EMAIL SCAM** proliferation

## Top Emerging Techniques

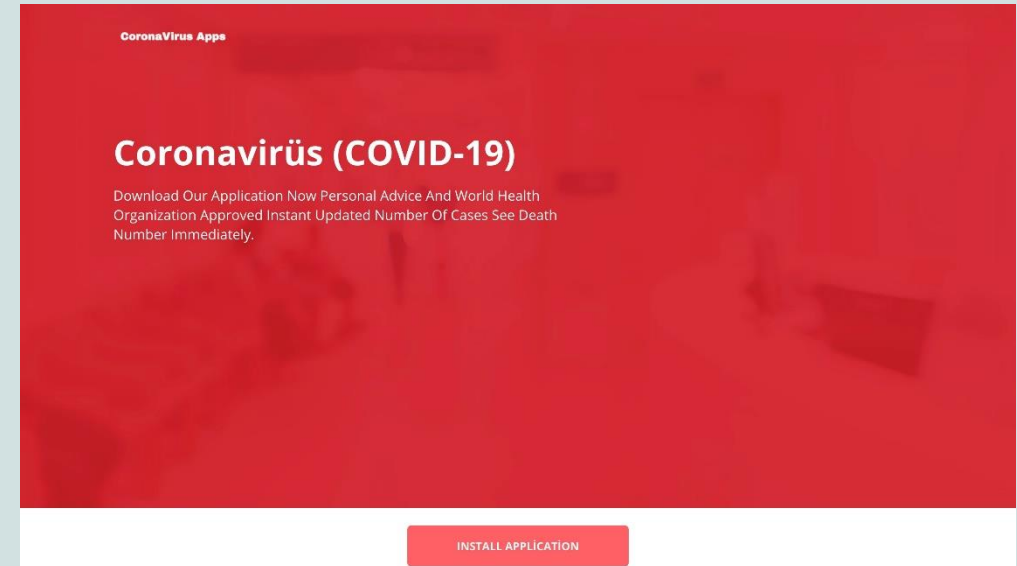
1. Targeting specific countries, including China and Italy
2. Business Email Compromise
3. Cruel ransomware
4. Sextortion-related scams

# Threat actors exploit the public's need for information about Covid-19 to distribute malware.



## INFO-THEFT THROUGH CORONAVIRUS INTERACTIVE MAP

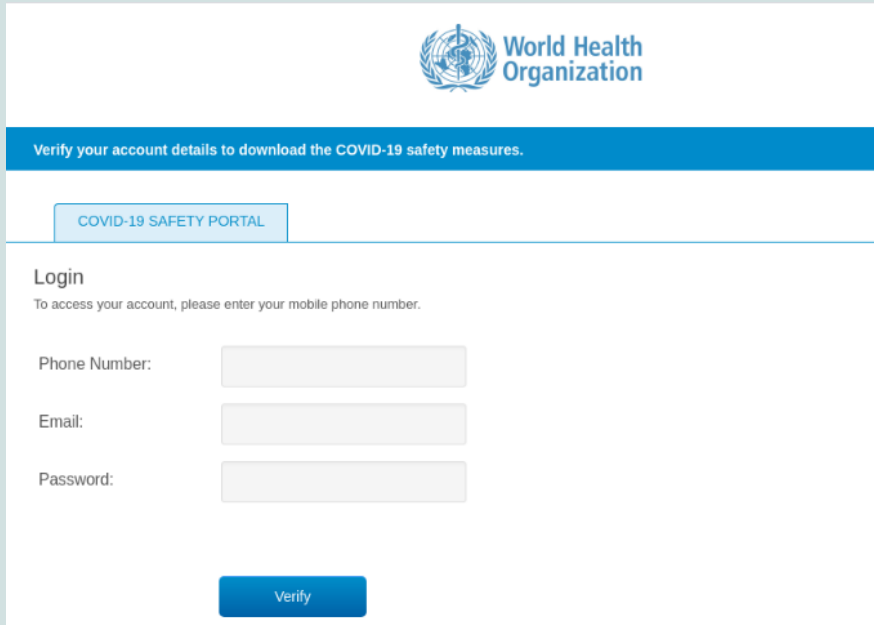
An interactive coronavirus map was used to spread information-stealing malware.



## MALICIOUS MOBILE APPLICATION

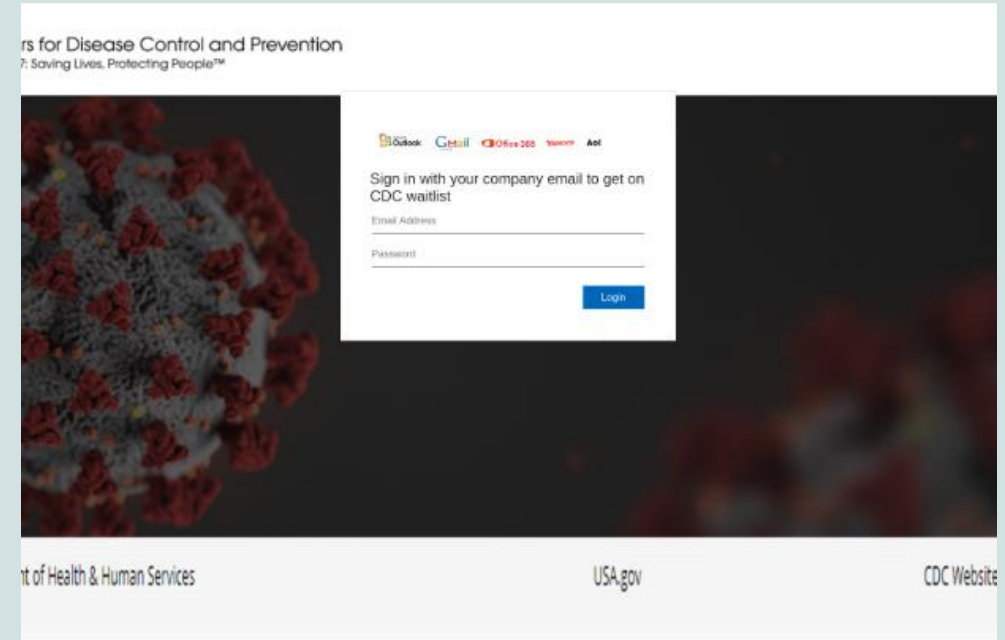
A mobile ransomware named CovidLock comes from a malicious Android app that supposedly helps track cases of COVID-19.

# Threat actors exploit the public's need for information about Covid-19 to distribute malware.



## FAKE COVID-19 SAFETY PORTAL FROM THE WORLD HEALTH ORGANIZATION (WHO)

Phishing site that pretends to be a WHO portal.



## FAKE CENTER FOR DISEASE AND PREVENTION WAITLIST

Another phishing site aiming to get personal information.

Coronavirus-themed phishing exploit sold on underground forum

Forum post offering N95 masks

# The coronavirus' effects have reached the **CYBERCRIMINAL UNDERGROUND**

## Popular Items Now Sold in the Underground

- Covid-themed phishing, malware, and exploits
- Toilet paper, N95 masks, ventilators, and other essential supplies

[SALE] 🐼 New Exploit and Corona Virus Phishing Method!

1/7 Ziner · 03/02/2020

Go to View

Track

03/02/2020

Topic Author

Topic

#1

New Exploit and Corona Virus Map Phishing method

New Exploit plus distribution from Distribution Maps Corona Virus



Coronavirus Masks N95 Authentic 3M Respirators

03-09-2020, 05:35 PM

I have authentic 3m N95 Masks for sale.

These are for the COVID-19 Virus spreading internationally. This virus will continue to spread as there is no cure for now and the only way to protect yourself in public is to wear protection. Confirmed cases in New York went from 45 to 150 in the past 48 hours.

Looking to sell these for \$15 each individually including shipping. Paypal or BTC

If you want to buy in bulk or resell PM me for pricing, serious discounts.

Have 1,350 in stock in USA.



Start Contract

Trend Micro endpoint solutions such as the **Smart Protection Suites** and **Worry-Free™ Business Security** detect and block the malware and the malicious domains it connects to.

As an added layer of defense, **Trend Micro™ Email Security** thwarts spam and other email attacks. The protection it provides is constantly updated, ensuring that the system is safeguarded from both old and new attacks involving spam, BEC, and ransomware.

**Trend Micro's Cloud App Security** finds unknown malware using machine learning. The document exploit detection engine uncovers threats hidden in office files while artificial intelligence checks email behaviour, intention, and authorship to identify BEC attacks.

A **multilayered protection** is also recommended for protecting all fronts and preventing users from accessing malicious domains that could deliver malware.

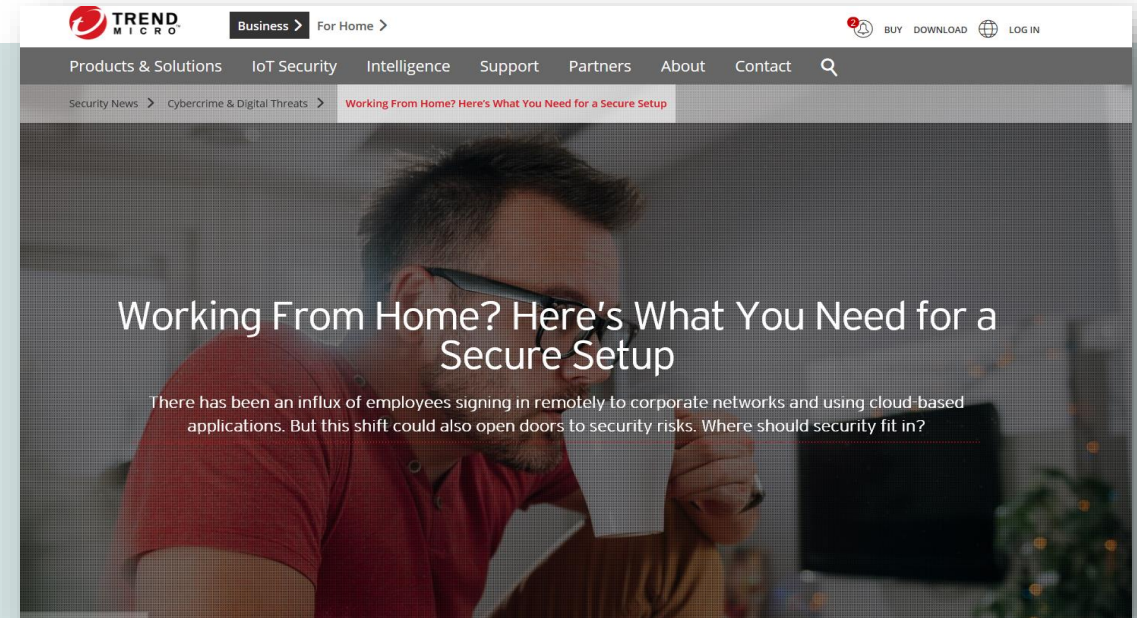
## DEFENSE AGAINST THESE THREATS

# GET MORE INFORMATION



## DEVELOPING STORY : CORONAVIRUS Threats and Campaigns

Official landing page for all threat and security findings related to this virus



## WORKING FROM HOME GUIDE

Fundamental security practices and guidance for employees/organizations and consumer /families how conduct business safely online

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<https://www.trendmicro.com/vinfo/us/security/news/>

