



Security  
**TRENDS 2018**



# Security TRENDS 2018

SK infosec

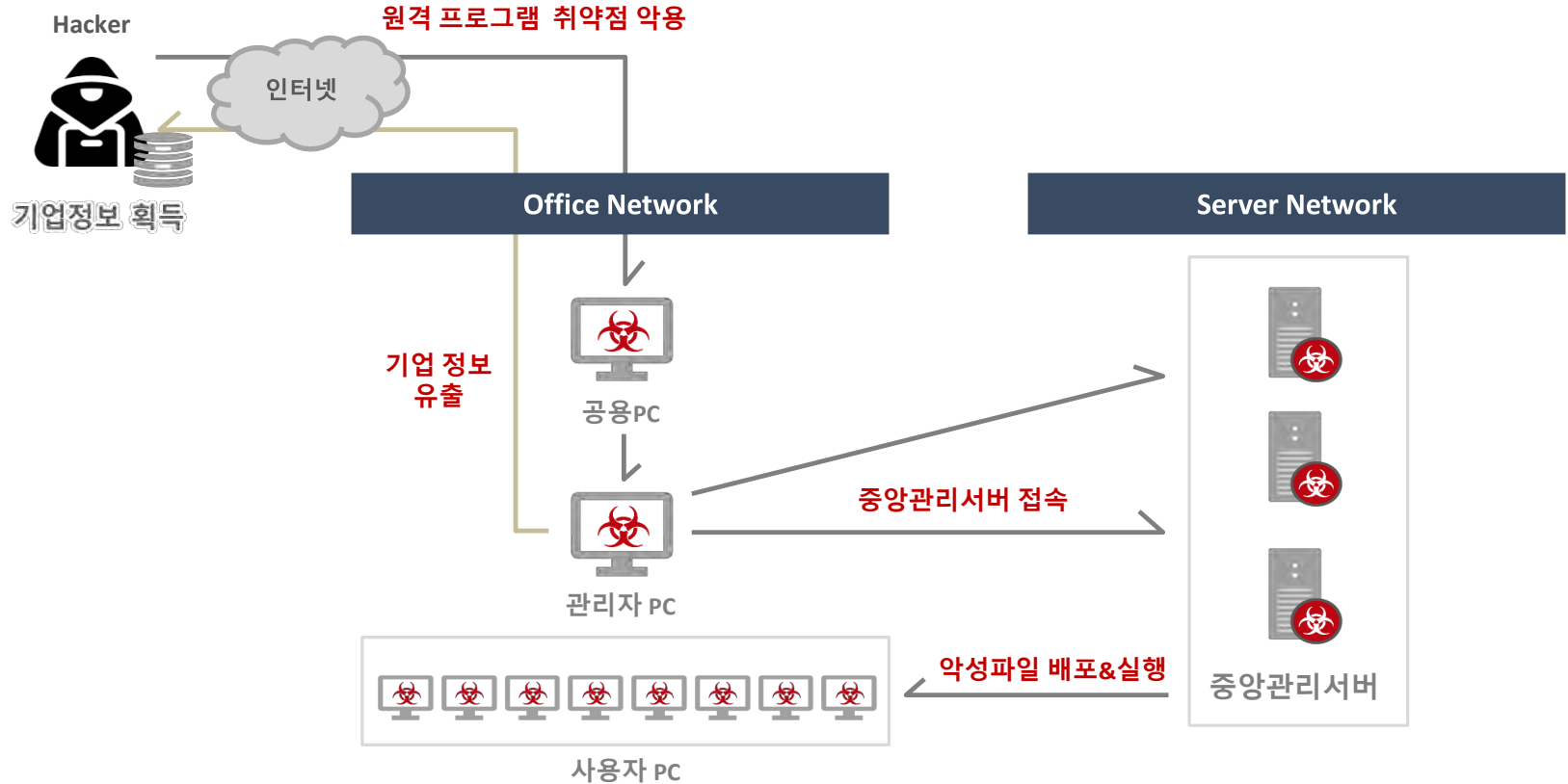
EQST Group 이재우

MSS를 위한 Threat Intelligence Data 대응력 강화

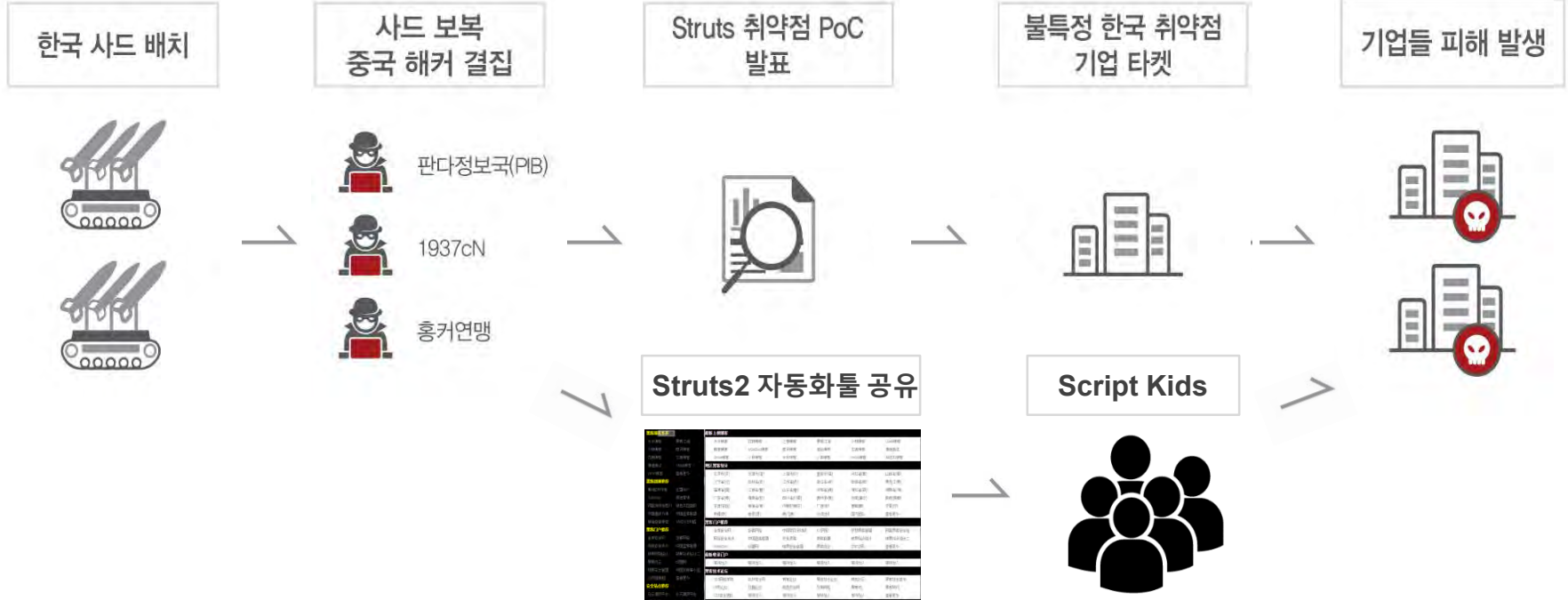
**(Make your threat intelligence data more responsible for MSS)**



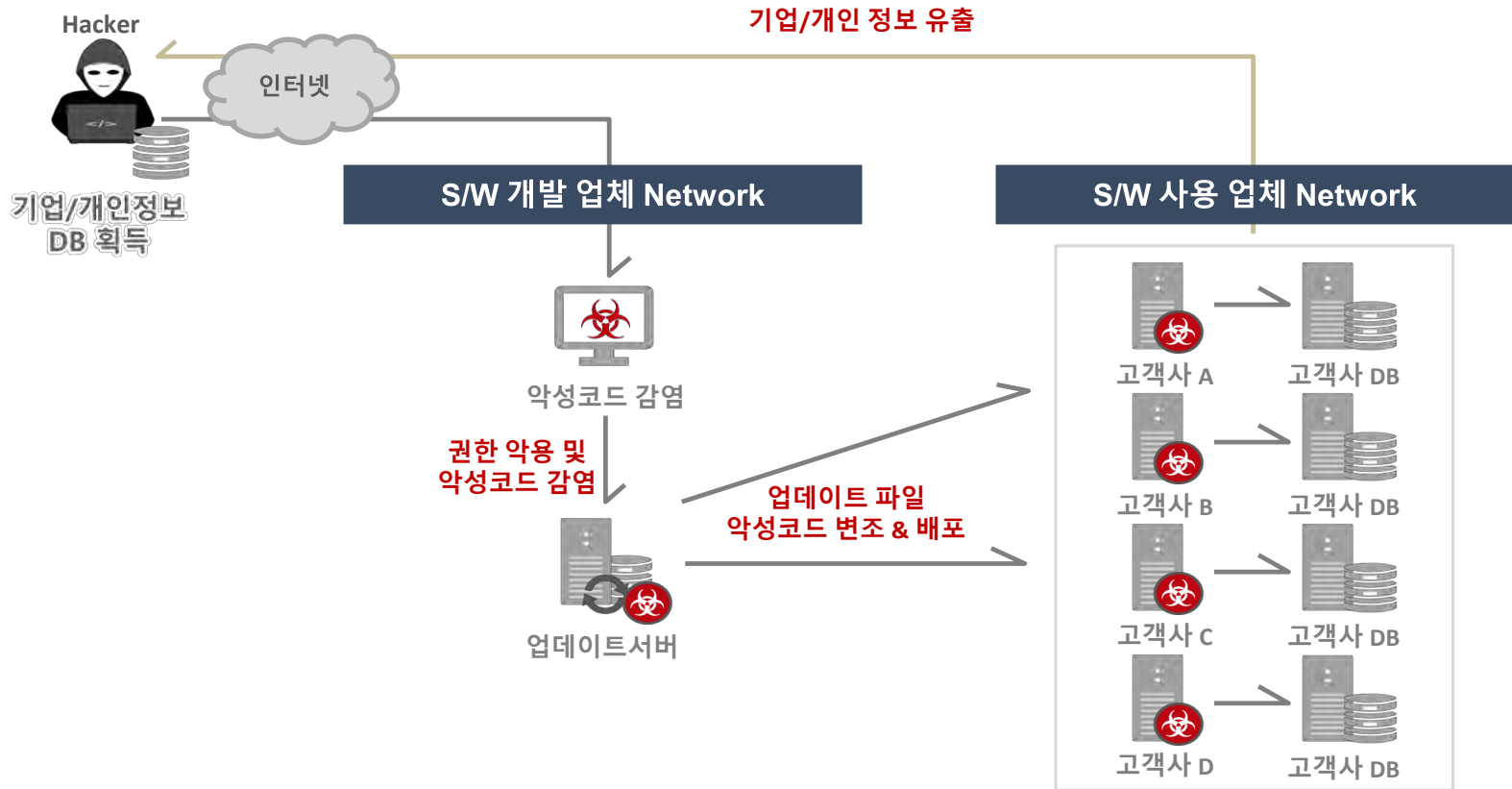
# 공격 사례 - 관리서버



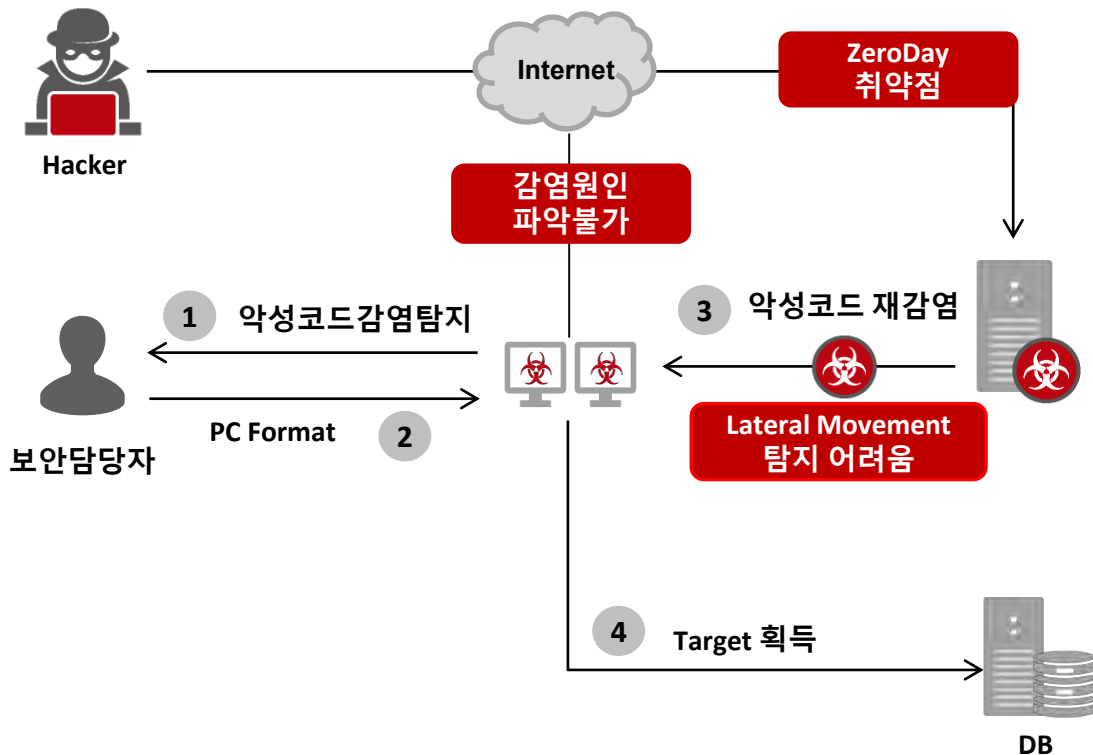
# 공격 사례 – Zero Day



# 최근 공격 사례 - S/W공급망



# 해킹 대응 한계점



## 【한계점】

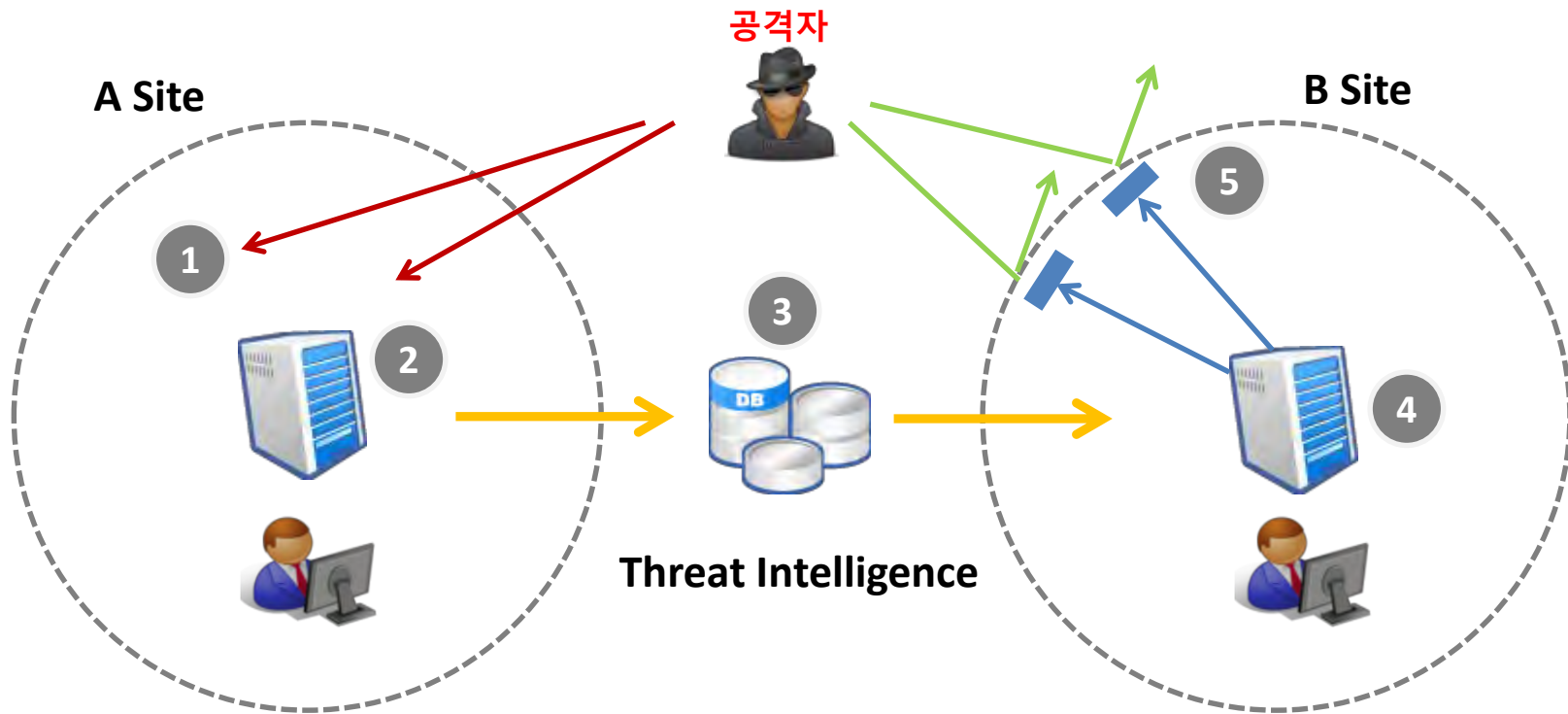
- 1 악성코드 감염 원인 파악 어려움
- 2 분석 및 대응 장시간 소요
- 3 Movement 확인 어려움

# What Need?

- ✓ 매우 빠르고, 알려지지 않은 해킹 경로 및 공격 Tool 사용
- ✓ 초기 감염에 대한 원인 파악 매우 어렵고 대응 장시간 소요
- ✓ Single Layer Data만으로는 탐지 및 대응에 한계성 존재

**“Intelligence Data에 대한 확장 및 실시간 대응 중요성”**

# Intelligence 개요

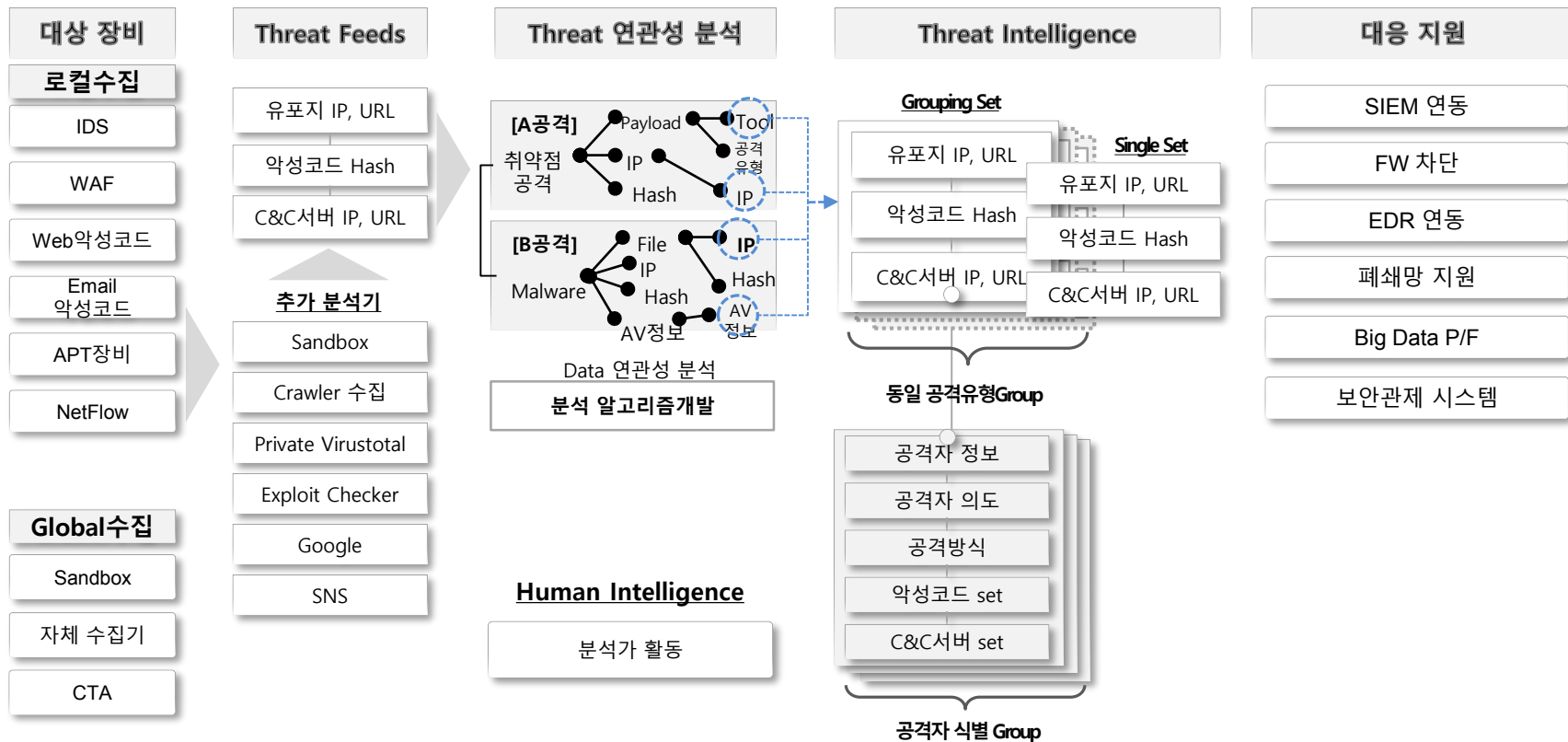




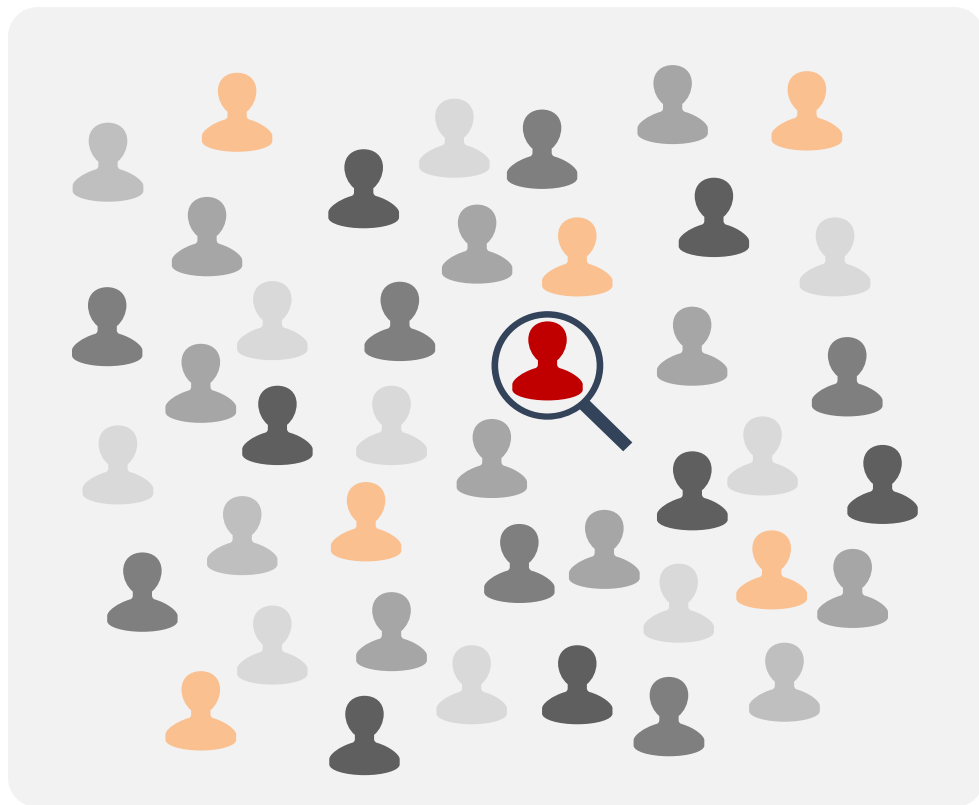
# Intelligence 구조



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# Profiling?



## 【Profiling 목적】

1

주요 공격자 Group 기반  
해킹 목적 및 Target 식별

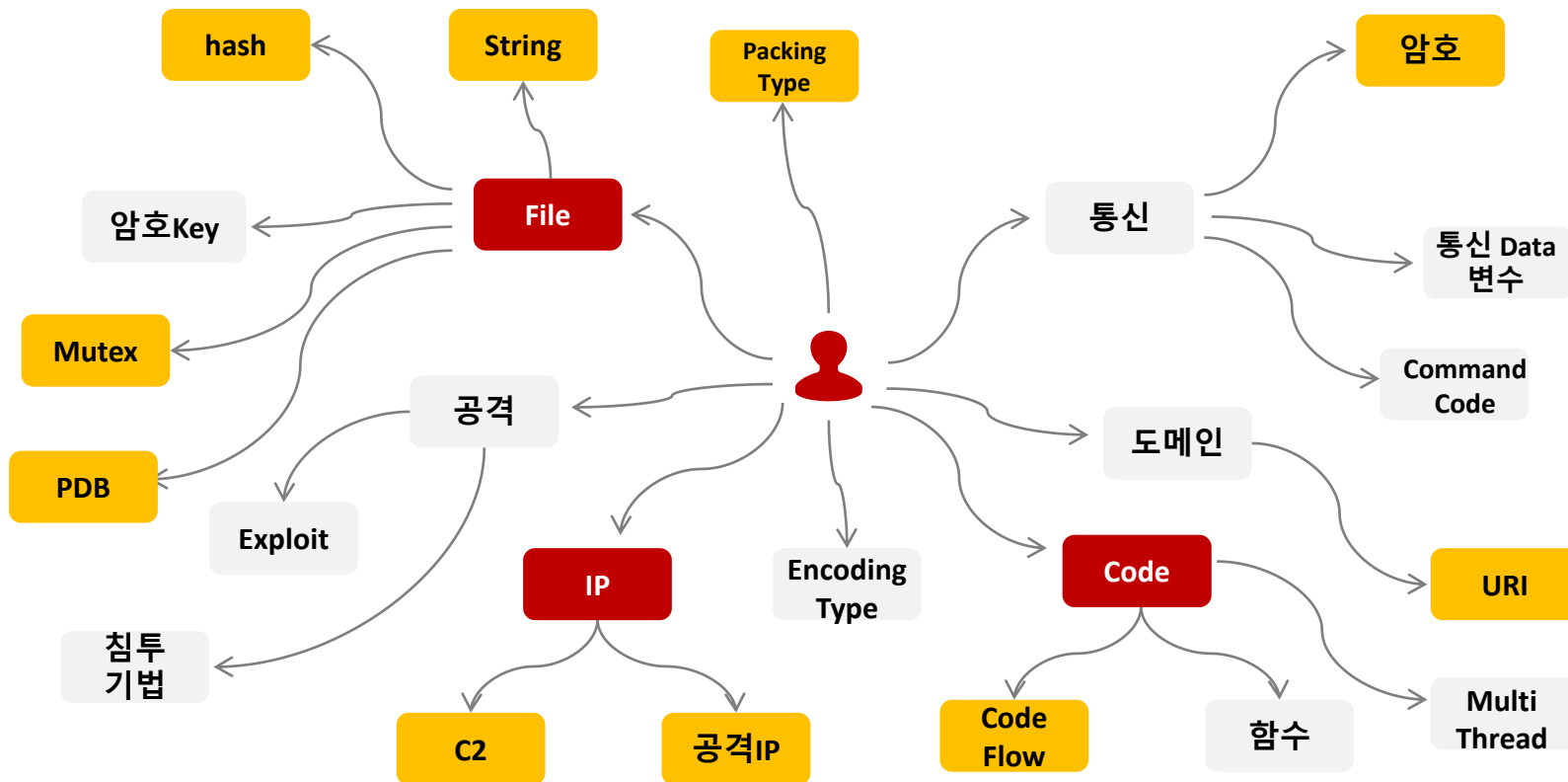
2

공격자 IoC Relation 확인을  
통한 신속한 판단

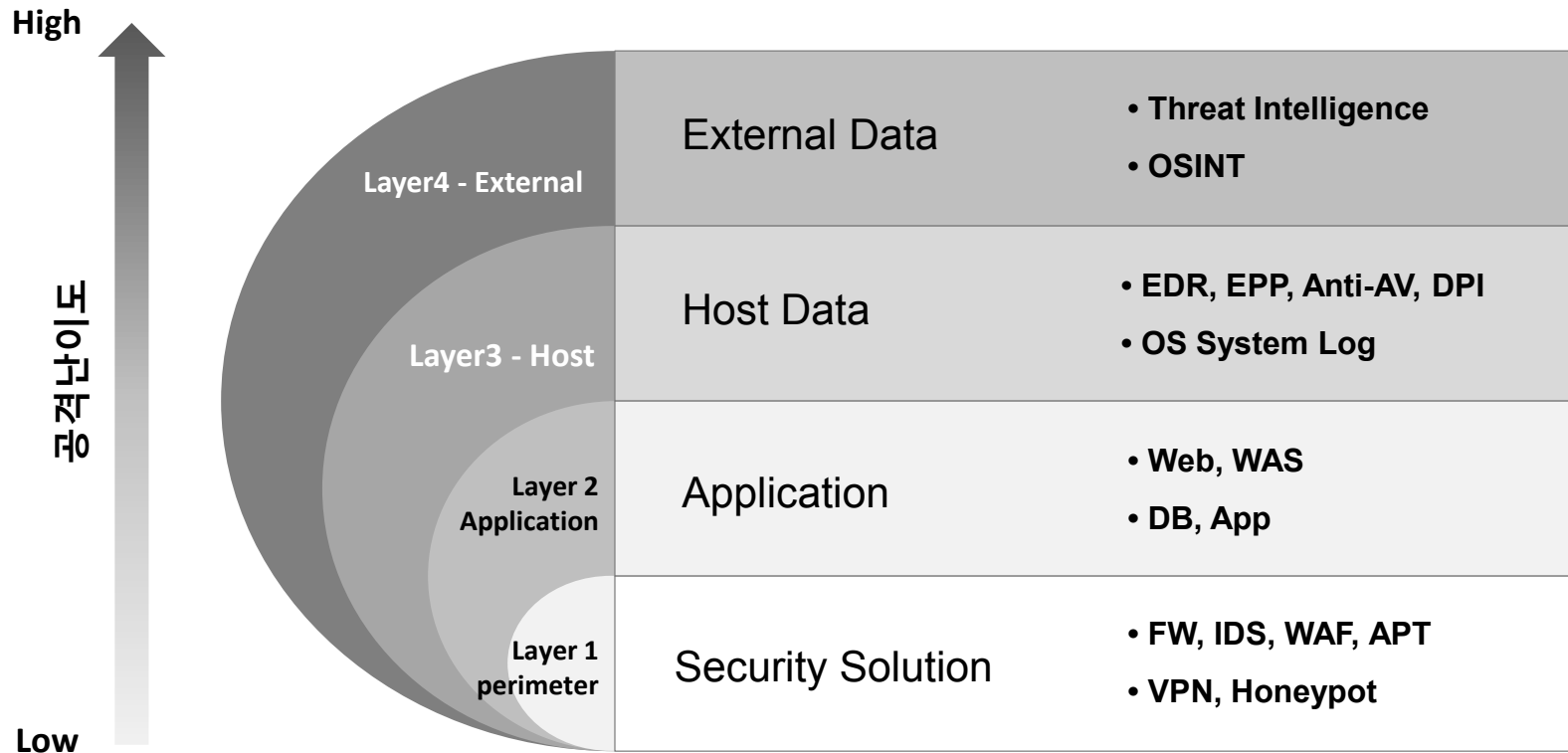
3

공격자 별 대응 Level에  
대한 판단 기준

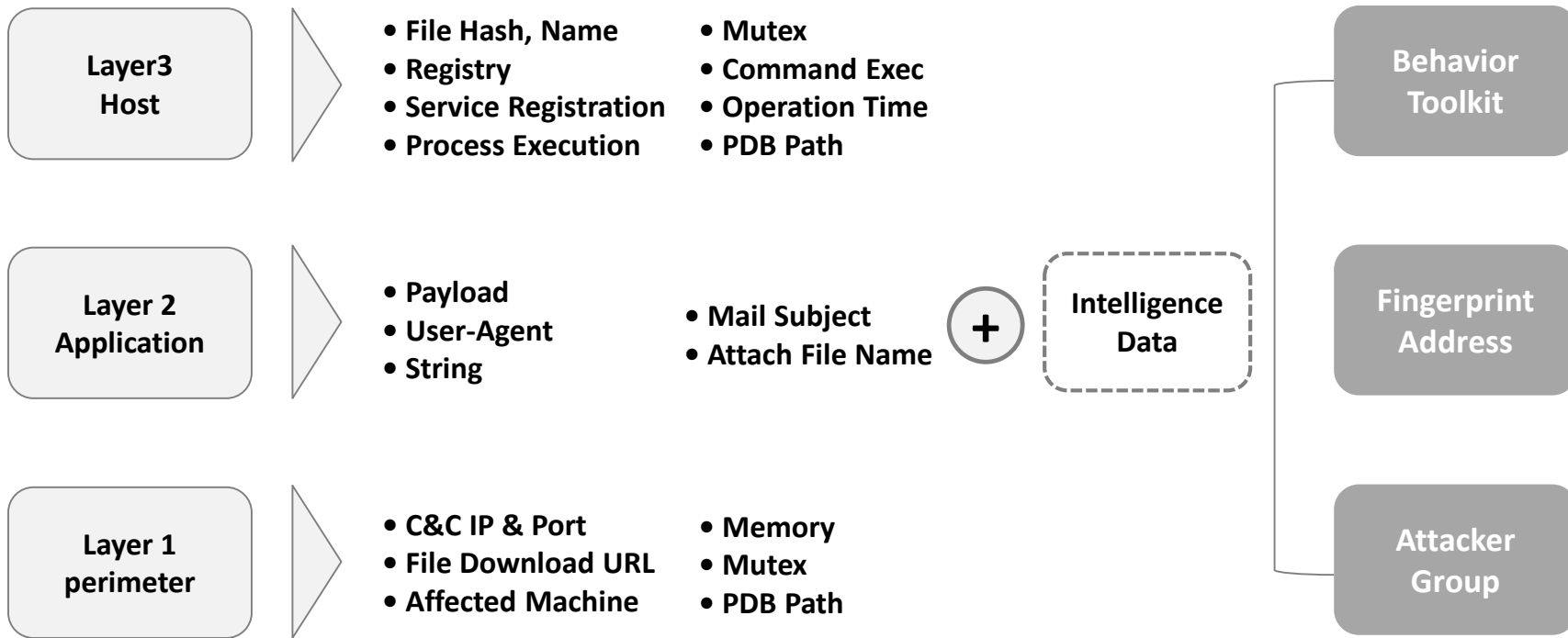
# Profiling Data



# Profiling 대상 로그



# From Logs to Responsibility



# Sample Case

FW Log				
Apr 1 15:00:12 KGFW1 1,2018/04/01 15:00:11,013201001781,TRAFFIC,end,0,2018/04/01 15:00:11,211.218.76.85,165.141.246.183,0.0.0.0,0.....				
Time	Src IP	Src Port	Src Geo	DstIP
DstPort	DataSize	Action	Protocol	

IPS Log				
"logDttm": "20180401T175939+0900", "srcIp": "126.XX.XX.XX", "count": 1, "category2": "SQL_Injection", "rawData": "SNMP=Default:0 :URL....."				
Time	Src IP	Src Port	Src Geo	DstIP
DstPort	DataSize	Action	Protocol	
RawData	Domain	URI	UserAgent	

FW Log + Threat Intelligence Data		
AttackType_Description: "공격자가 무차별 대입 공격을 통해 ID/PW 및 시스템 권한 획득" SrcIP_AttackType_History: "SSH Brute-Force", "RDP Brute-Force", "Include Injection" SrcIP_Hacking_Tool: "Brute-Force tool " Persistence Connection: "Y"		
FW Log	AttackType_Description	SrcIP_AttackType_History
SrcIP_Hacking_Tool	Persistence Connection	

IPS Log + Threat Intelligence Data		
AttackType: "SQL_Injection" AttackType_Description: "공격자가 조작된 SQL Query을 삽입해 웹서버 DB 정보 유출" SrcIP_AttackType_History: "SQL Injection", "RDP Brute-Force", "Include Injection" SrcIP_Hacking_Tool: "BSQL" Raw_Match: "AND 1=1 UNION ALL SELECT 1?NULL","information_schema.tables", "xp_cmdshel" Persistence Connection: "Y" Hacking_group_History:"Dragonfly"		
기존 IDPS 로그	AttackType_Description	SrcIP_Hacking_Tool
AttackType	SrcIP_AttackType_History	Persistence Connection
Hacking_group_History	Raw_Match	

# Sample Case

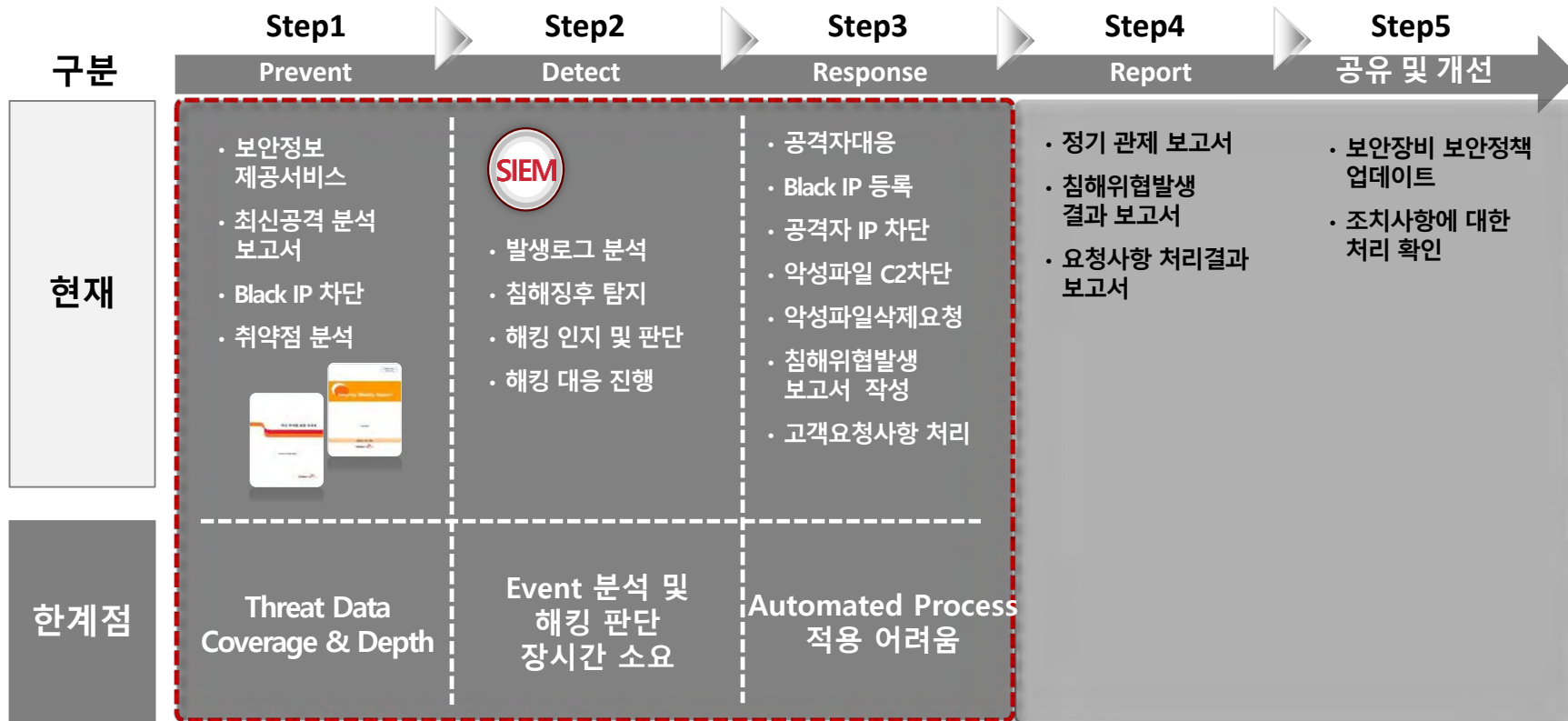
APT Log				
"deviceModel": "-", "eventNm": "Http File Transfer", "category2": "Execution", "rawData": "http://96elba4acdwd32x2.fryids.com/10232", "signature": "infection-match".....				
Time	Src IP	Src Port	Src Geo	DstIP
DstPort		DataSize	Action	Protocol
RawData		Domain	URI	FileHash

EDR Log			
Apr 1 15:48:10 EDR1 124.66.XX.XX 12312e123125seawd23e1e12e9171 54322 WIN- 4fwefkwkdkkwd 66a64044c27b4dc3ff567f652d4c12e0 60 c:\Windwos\system32\flash.swf 234.exe File Detection PID:684 High			
Time	AgentIP	FileHash	FilePath
Processname	EventName	PID	Severity

APT Log + Threat Intelligence Data		
AttackType: "Malicious File Download" AttackType_Description: "악의적 URL로의 접근을 통해 악성 파일 다운로드 시도를 탐지함" Domain_History: "악성코드 배포이력 27건 존재" Filehash_Reputaion:"Rootkit" File_Pdb_Path:"c:\malware\hack.pdb" Persistence Connection: "Y" Mutex:"sdkfhksdlhjf" Hacking_Group:"Group123"		
기존 APT 로그	AttackType	AttackType_Description
Domain_History	Filehash_Reputation	Persistence Connection
File_Pdb_Path	Mutex	Hacking_Group

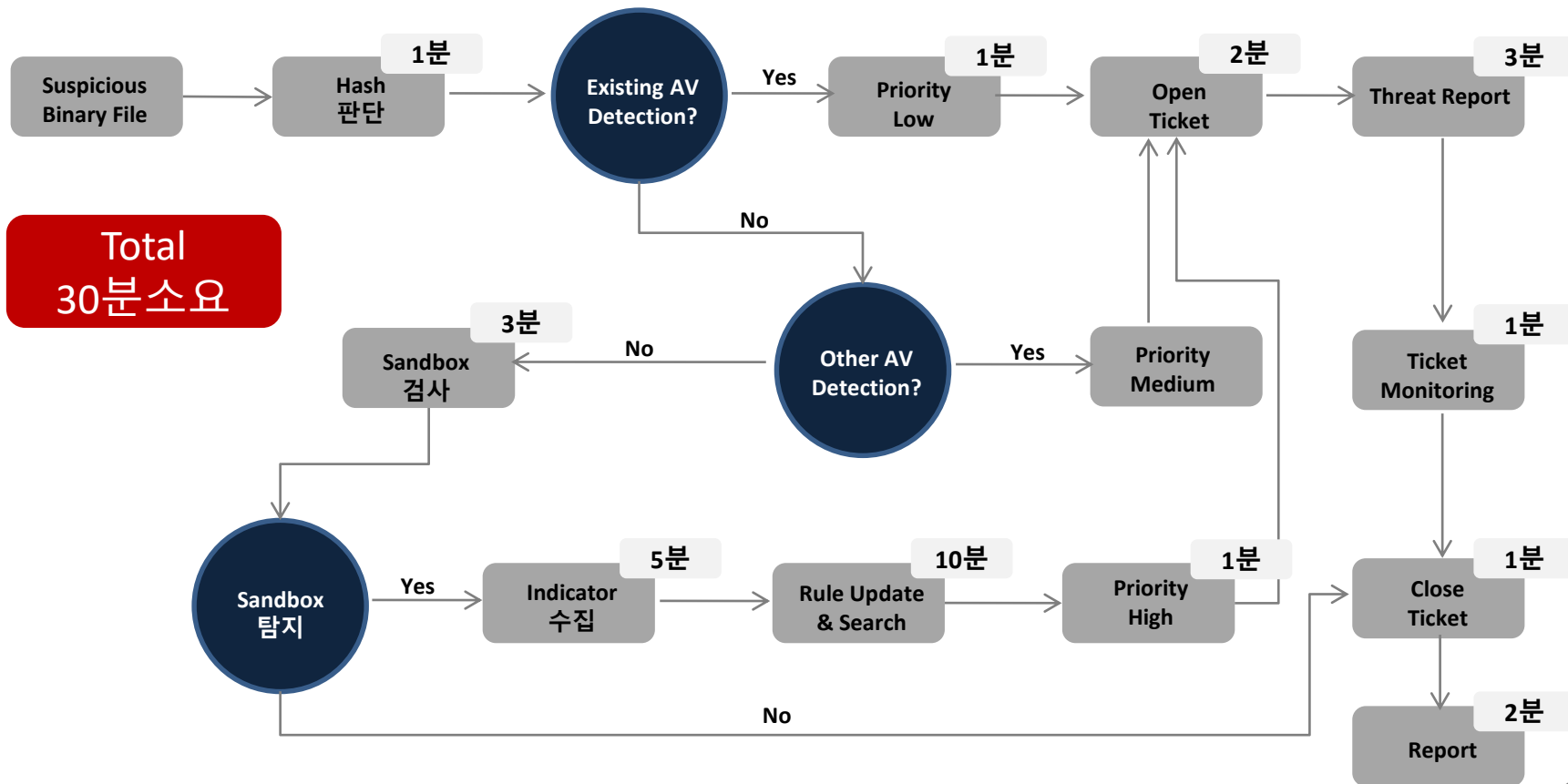
EDR Log + Threat Intelligence Data			
DstIP_Malicious_URL_history:"http://sdfngoaeor.ru/sdf.exe, http://saddfelkwjf.com/flash.html" DstIP_File_Hash_C2:"4b420703c60ad834798b72e6cd1ce4fa, 35910deac00c7203b1dfb4c6de8bc0e0, 9fed2deb88db24caec3ce98574a71276" DstPort_Description:"Not Well_known_Port" DstPort_History:"악성파일 프로세스명 3개와 동일한 Port를 사용함" Filehash_Reputaion:"Backdoor_RAT" C2&Port_Hacking_group:"APT28" Persistence Connection: "Y" Mutex:"sdkfhksdlhjf" File_Pdb_Path:"c:\malware\hack.pdb"			
기존 EDR 로그	DstIP_Malicious_URL_History	DstIP_File_Hash_C2	
DstPort_Description	DstPort_History	Persistence Connection	Filehash_Reputation
Processname_Reputation	Mutex	C2&Port_Hacking_Group	File_Pdb_Path

# MSS 변화 필요



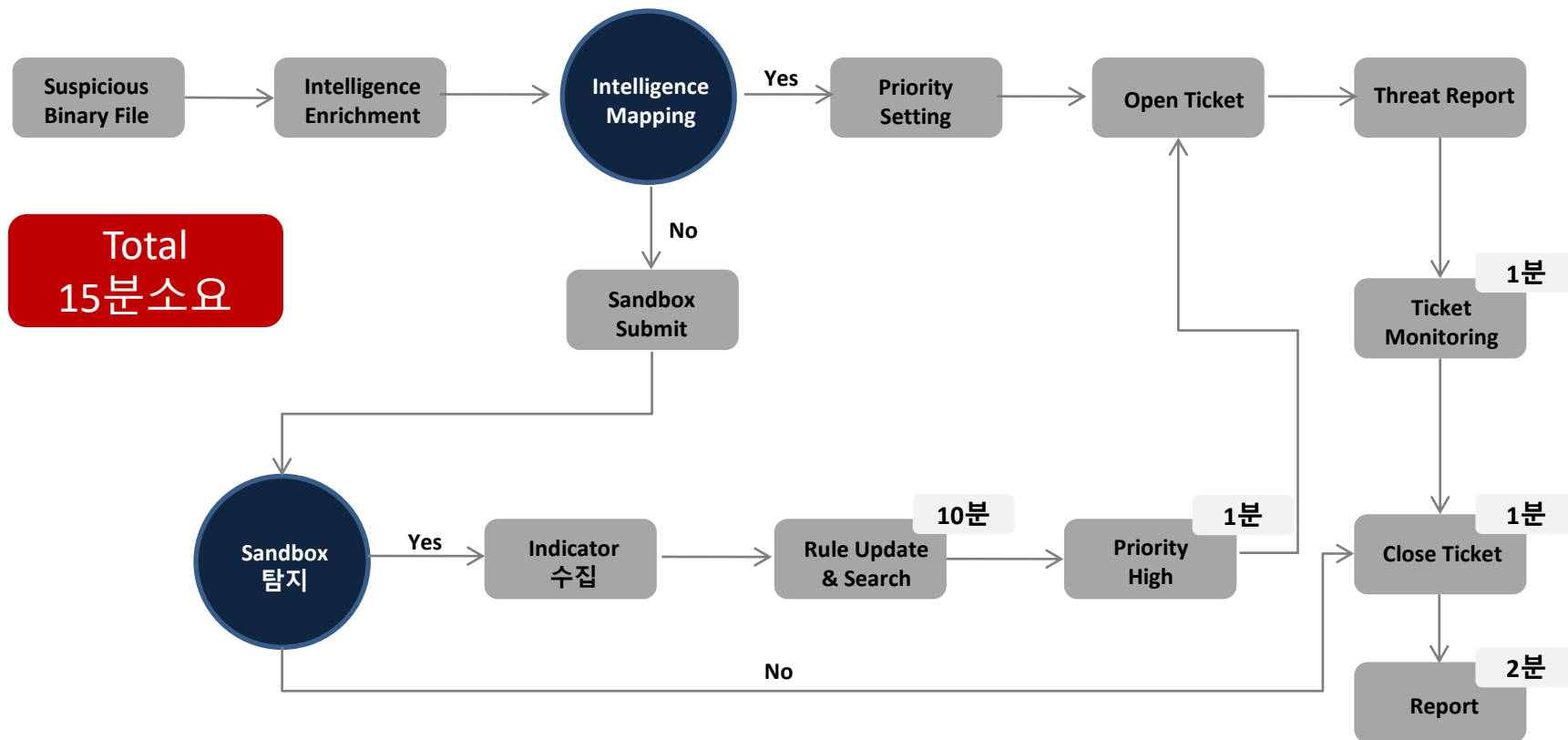


# MSS Process

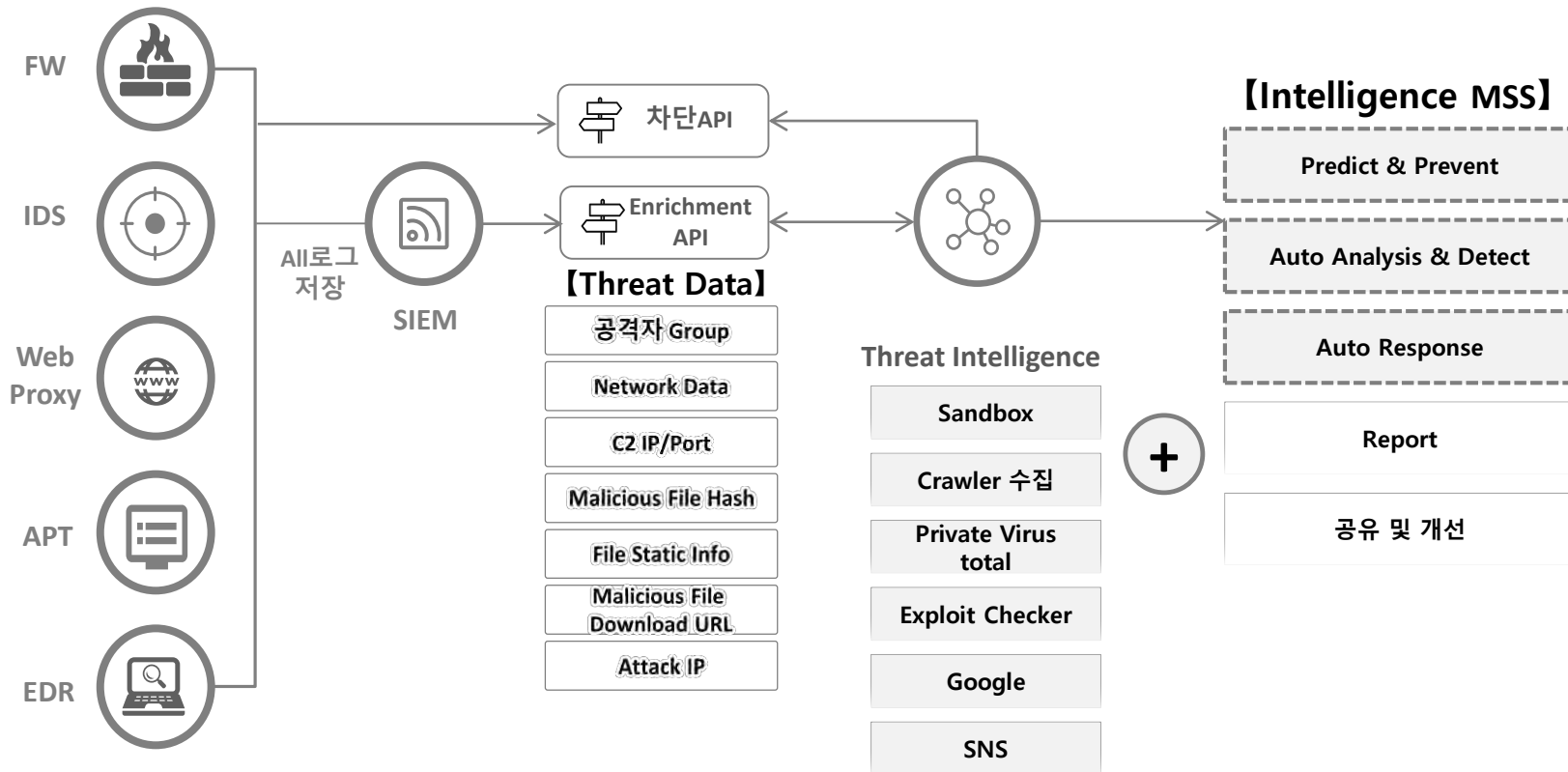


**Total  
30분소요**

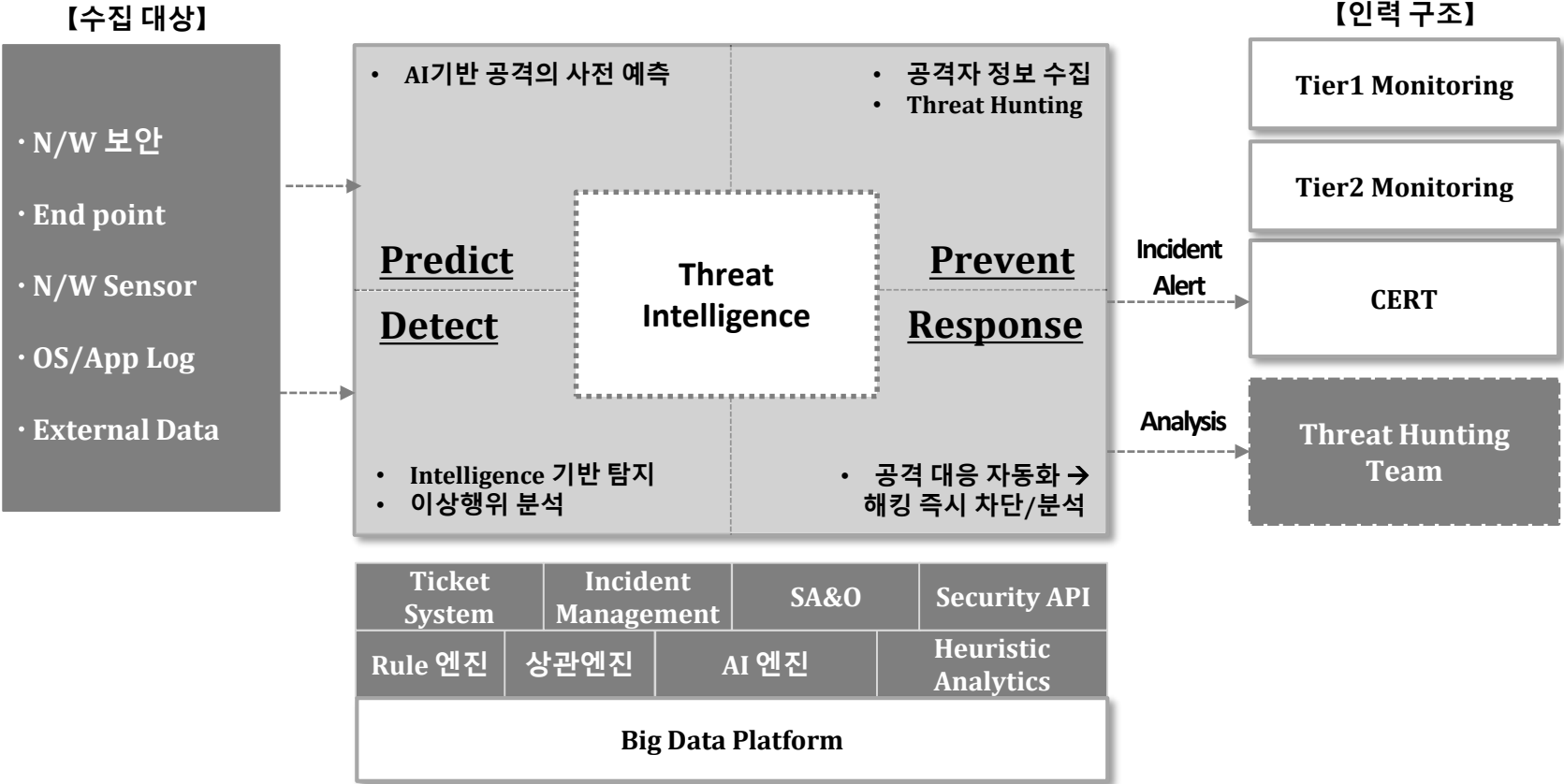
# MSS + Intelligence

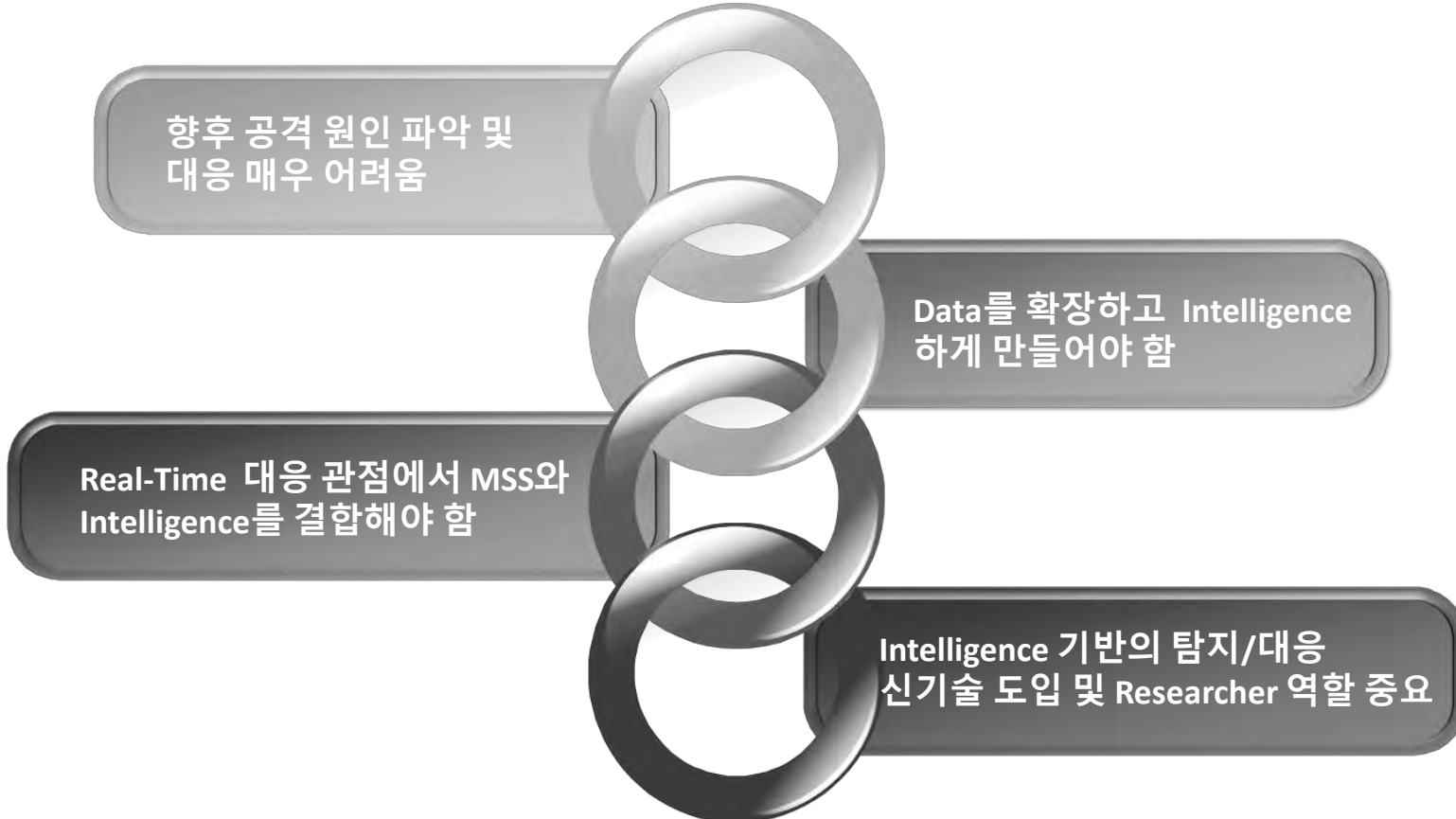


# Intelligence MSS



# Intelligence Managed Detection and Response





향후 공격 원인 파악 및  
대응 매우 어려움

Data를 확장하고 Intelligence  
하게 만들어야 함

Real-Time 대응 관점에서 MSS와  
Intelligence를 결합해야 함

Intelligence 기반의 탐지/대응  
신기술 도입 및 Researcher 역할 중요



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# THANK YOU

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EQST Group 이재우

